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Dawaiian Gazette

TEN - PAGE EDITION.

TUESDAY, : SEPTEMBER 3, 1889.

PERSONAL MENTION.

Among the passengers who left by the S. S. Australia were: Rev. George Wallace, A. M., rector of St. Andrew's Church of this city, has leave of absence for six months to visit his family, at Minneapolis. His friends

hope for his return in the spring, but his future plans are as yet undecided. Mr. J. M. Lydgate is one of our sugar planters, who is bound to the United States and Canada, and may or may not return to the Islands; but we trust he the latter part of 1888 the State Attorney- and Sullivan is now in Boston and is out will find that Hawaii possesses greater attractions for him than can be found

elsewhere. Messrs. J. D. Schuyler and G. F. Allardt, were booked by the Zealandia; but have waited for the Australia. They have been connected here with enquiries relative to the water supply of Oahu, and will probably return at an early date. Mr. Wm. P. Jones also deferred his voy-

age until the departure of the Australia.

He returns to Boston, Mass, overflowing with all kinds of Island lore which he will doubtless use for the benefit of the paradise he has recently enjoyed so Mr. and Mrs. A. S. Hartwell, accompanied with their family, will spend a few months in California. Mr. H. is interested in the Pacific cable enterprise,

efforts, it will find strong moneyed friends in both San Francisco and the Eastern

and we trust to hear that through his

count of Mr. L.'s health. Mr. J. H. Langtry is in the service of Wells, Fargo & Co., and takes with him an extradition prisoner named Taylor, and came to Honolulu for that special purpose. His mission has been a successful one.

cessful stock growers, who visits California in search of larger and greener pastures. He is accompanied with his

Mr. Charles Wall is one of our suc-

Francisco.

MAUI ITEMS. Personal Mention - Maul Scenery

Roads, Etc. Messrs. von Tempsky and Mackenzie killed an immense wild boar on Halea-kala last week. It measured over six feet in length and its weight was estimated at over six hundred pounds. The required thirteen bullets at close range to kill him, three of which were through the head. If this statement is not true, please interview Mack who is responsi-

ble for it. Mr. R. von Tempsky with a gang of workmen is engaged in making a road from the top of Haleakala to Makawao. It should be a carriage road from Puuniniau down as the grade can be made

The party which undertook to describe a circle about Haleakala has returned in a hilarious condition and with none of its members the worse for wear, excepting in the matter of raiment. They report heavy rains at Hana, Kipahulu and Ulupalakua, but a fearful drought at Kaupo and Kahikimui. The cattle there are dying by hundreds and their decaying carcases were seen on all

The roads were fair except over the palis of Koolau and the a-a of Kahikinui. A thousand dollars would put the latter into passable shape, but three times that amount could be invested to advantage on the road from Huelo to Nahiku. Some of the finest scenery in the Islands is a sealed book to ordinary tourists on No. 24, Merchant Street, - - Honolulu | the windward side of Maui which a few thousand dollars could make visitable. I know of no more lovely spot for a month's camping out than Wailuaiki with its lovely waterfalls and fresh water lake and grand mountain scenery. After a month spent there one could swallow Miss Bird's book whole and not see a single exaggeration. The party was hos-Kipahulu. Mr. and Mrs. Palmer as-Huelo at the start, and kindness was Fied on the 17th. shown them all along the route by residents both native and foreign. The trip will long be remembered by all who participated.

Mr. Swift is doing Maui in an enthusiastic manner in spite of the numerous

local showers be encounters. What does Kilauea do without him? Olinda is kept full. Blackberries are in season there.

Preparations are going forward at Hamakuapoko for the radical change from grinding to diffusion. Several new cottages have been built to accommodate the workmen to be em-

ployed in putting in the diffusion plant, so that Main street now presents quite a nest appoirance. Miss Deyo, of Hilo, is visiting Mrs. Colville.

Dr. Day and wife are eating blackberry shortcake at Olinda. Mrs. Lydgate is visiting at Spreckels-At present located at S. Roth's Tailor Shop ville, and expects to try the blackbernes next week at Olinda with her entertainers, Mr. and Mrs. Morrison. Mrs. Persis Taylor is rusticating at

Makawao, at Mrs. Alexander's.

August 27th.

is at Haikn with her two daughters.

to join his family at Harku. In fact, East Maui is having a social boom of the first magnitude. East Mani has had a fine rain the past week, extending from Koolau to Makawao, which will make the pastures green

and enable planters to get in their crops.

Mrs. Dwight D. Baldwin, of Lahaina,

Per S. S. Mariposa, San Francisco, August 24, 1889.

(From our special correspondent.)

Sugar Matters. The San Francisco market is quiet and unchanged, the refineries quoting granulated at 8 cents and other grades in proportion. There is nothing worthy of note in the eastern market since the de-

parture of the Australia. Judge Wallace's decision in the case of the People of the State of California against the American Sugar Company is anxiously awaited by the business men of this city, as it is an important matter to them. It will be remembered that in against the American Refinery to secure the forfeiture of the corporation francombination known as the Sugar Trust, begun November 5, 1888. Trial was commenced April 10th and concluded April 16, 1889. Oral arguments were made from May 20th to 23d, inclusive, and the case submitted on May 23d as of June 23d, the attorney for defense being court, and the attorneys have received

no intimation as to when the judge will Claus Spreckels, the great sugar manufacturer, whose mammoth refinery on the Delaware is one of the landmarks of Philadelphia, has decided to duplicate the plant. Mr. Spreckels is in Europe. Claus A. Spreckels, who is associated with his father in the management of the great refinery, has notified the contractor for the construction of the buildings, and George Watson, general manager for Mr. Spreckels, that the capacity of the refinery would be doubled. The work of erecting the additional buildings, which will adjoin those now in course of construction and placing in them the necessary machinery, will begin soon. The producing capacity of the works when completed will be about 4,000,000 Mr. H. F. Wichmann, is one of the leading jewelers of Honolulu, and goes pounds of sugar daily. The entire cost

is likely to have only a brief stay at San and \$5,000,000. Six sugar estates at Sagua, Cuba, which heretofore produced only muscovadoes, are setting vacuum apparatus for making centrifugals next year. The planters are struggling for good field hands. The wages demanded are very high. The coming crop of the Sancti Spiritus district is expected to be 42,000

bags of centrifugals and 800 hogsheads of muscavadoes. E. Thompson a former resident of Illinois is experimenting with sorghum at skin was two inches thick in places. It Red Bluff, Cal. He made 150 gallons of syrup from an acre of cane this year and he expects to set out ten acres in cane next year. He is imbued with the idea of making granulated sugar from sorghum deeming the Kansas and Illinois

experiments a great success. The Killing of Terry. The body of the late Judge David S. Terry was buried at Stockton on the afternoon of the 16th inst. The services were conducted in the Episcopal church and the place was crowded to suffocation. There were no services at the grave and Terry's hot headed friends refrained from making any unusual remarks at the cemetery though it was expected that Judge W. E. Turner of Arizona would make a speech there.

On the afternoon of the 16th inst. Justice Field was arrested by Sheriff Cunningham of Stockton on the warrant sworn out by Sarah Althea charging him with murder. The papers were served in the Federal building at Sansome and Washington streets and immediately thereupon Field was released on a writ of habeas corpus issued by Judge Sawyer. The hearing of this writ will take place on the 27th inst. Early on the morning of the 17th

Neagle, Terry's slayer, was brought on a special train from Stockton to San Francisce, but one stop being made on the way. He was brought on a writ of habeas corpus issued by the United States Circuit Court which claims jurisdiction over the case. The departure from Stockton was made at 4:45 a. m., so as to avoid any trouble in Stockton. pitably entertained by Mr. and Mrs. There was the liveliest sort of howling Center of Hana and Mr. Oscar Unna of there as soon as the news spread, but it was too late. Neagle is now in the jail sisted by Mrs. H. B. Bailey gave them a at San Francisco and his case will be find send-off in the shape of a luan at | heard immediately after that of Justice

Leprosy Increasing. The Board of Health and the local physicians are pondering over what measures should be adopted to stamp out leprosy which is admittedly on the increase in San Francisco. There are ten lepers in the smallpox hospital and hardly a month clapses but what the number is increased. The Board of Health has notified the occupants of quite a number of buildings in Chinatown to vacate as the buildings must be torn down. Two lepers were found in four buildings there, and to what extent the disease exists in Chinatown no one knows or can possibly find out. The Chinese undertakers, or many of them have hospitals in connection with their establishments, and after a leper has left their premises they will occasi mally tell the Health officers of it but not before. A white leper has just been discovered in a Tehama street lodging house. The victim is an expressman, Lepers have been found in the wash-

houses in New York. The Behring Sea Dispute. The cutter Richard Rush has seized two more British schooners for illegal Prof. Alexander is expected this week sealing in the Behring sea. The vessels join his family at Harku. They have been ordered to Sitka. The

Canadian government is preparing a statement of pecuniary claims to be for-warded to Washington. Great Britain has refused to send any warships to the Behring to protect pleting the electrical circuit of the sealers. Sir John Macdonald the Cana- world. Henry A. Reen

OUR SAN FRANCISCO LETTER. dian Premier has received dispatches to that effect from London. At the present time the United States government holds the key to the Behring and from the latest developments will con-

tinue to do so.

The Ellxir of Life. Physicians in Europe and America are still experimenting with Brown-Sequard's "elixir of life." Some cases of blood poisoning due to the improper administration of the "elixir" have been reported, but the medical fraternity is pretty well agreed that the "elixir" is at all events a powerful stimulant if nothing more and deserves a most thorough trial.

Sporting Matters. On the 17th inst. John L. Sullivan was found guilty of prize fighting after a trial at Purvis, Miss. He was sentenced to a years imprisonment. An appeal has been taken to the State Supreme Court, General brought suit in the state courts on bail. Referee Fitzpatrick has been fined \$200; Bud Renand, the manager, has been fined \$500, and Kilrain has gone to Mississippi for trial. Sheriff chise, on the ground that it had joined a | Childs, of Mississippi, who went to Baltimore for Kilrain, says that the convicwhose object was to limit the supply and | tion of both pugilists is desired in order increase the price of sugar, a domestic to enable the Governor of Mississippi to article of consumption. The suit was get at the railroad company which carried

Local interest centers in the middleweight fight soon to take place in the California Club's gymnasium, between allowed twenty days to file briefs and plaintiff ten days to reply. As yet no decision has been announced by the though Le Blanche bas many warm sup-

porters. Gold Leaf, a four year old, paced a mile in 2:1114 at Napa last week. The record is a phenomenal one.

The Charleston's Trial Trip. On the 16th, 17th and 18th of the month the cruiser Charleston had three trial trips about the bay. Her utmost speed was not tested however. Her machinery worked so satisfactorily that on the 21st she started for Santa Barbara for her trial trip. On the way down she was twice pushed to her speed, once making 1914 knots for two hours and a half, and the second time making 1834

knots for an hour. She is under com-mand of Captain C. E. Goodall. On the 22d inst. the Secretary of the Navy opened bids for five steel cruisers, three to be of 2,000 tons and two of 3,000 tons, and the cost not to exceed \$700,000 and \$1,000,000 each respectively. The lowest bids were \$780,000 and \$1,225,000, and all bids were rejected.

Shipping News. On the afternoon of the 21st inst. the big steamers Teutonic of the White Star Line, City of New York of the Inman Line, Saxe of the North German Lloyd and City of Rome of the Anchor Line left for the old country. A race was agreed upon by the captains before sailing. The Teutonic and the City of New York are the favorites, and numerous bets were made before the departure of the two racers, which will be settled in

Liverpool, the odds slightly favoring the Tentonic. A dispatch from Ottawa says that James D. Leary, the shipbuilder of New York, will soon build a timber raft in British Columbia and tow it to San Francisco. He was the builder of the two Joggins' rafts, one of which broke

up on the way to New York from Nova Scotia. A hot struggle for the Mexican trade is on between the Mexican owners of the steamer Alejandro and the Pacific Coast Steamship Company. Freight is being taken at any figure. The Alejandro has an advantage in having her pilotage, lighthouse fees and harbor dues in Mexcan ports remitted as well as a rebate of two per cent duty on goods imported into Mexico on her, while the imports at San Francisco on her to pay an additional duty of ten per cent ad valorem.

has aroused much bitter feeling on the part of shippers.

An Unarmored Submarine Cable. The following is a letter published in the Electrical Engineer, descriptive of the cable now being supplied for Hawaiian inter-island telegraphic communica-

tion: "I have read with interest the letters of Mr. David Brooks, and 'W. M. C.' in your November and December issues upon underground and submarine cables. In connection therewith it may interest your readers to know the details of the manufacture of a submarine cable now being made in this city by the Bishop Gutta Percha Company, said cable being made according to specifications furnished by Capt. Samuel Trott, of the repair-ship Minia, and Professor F. B. Hamilton, electrician of the Anglo-Am-

erican and Direct Cable Companies. The stranded copper conductor is first insulated with gutta-percha, then sewed with soft hempen yarn saturated with tar, then with an armor of harder twisted hempen yarn. In order to give the cable weight and stability the interstices be-tween the threads of hempen yarn, as also between the two layers are filled with a compound of mineral pitch and silica, and a heavier coat of the same compound is put upon the outside by running the cable through dies prepared for that purpose. The silica compound serves to 'weight' the cable and protect

it from the attacks of the toredo The usual iron armor is entirely dispensed with. In all of the deep sea cables the iron covering has been found to be badly deteriorated, while in cables which have been under water for more than twenty years there has been no appreciable change in the tarred hemp

bedding or the gutta-percha insulation. Experiments recently made show that the iron armor is unnecessary, and that cables can be made lighter, cheaper and more durable without it.

The cable we are now making, forty miles in length; will connect the islands of the Sandwich group in the Pacific Ocean, and we understand that an English company has decided to lay the same kind of cable from Vancouver, British Columbia, to the Sandwich Islands, thence to New Zealand, thus com-